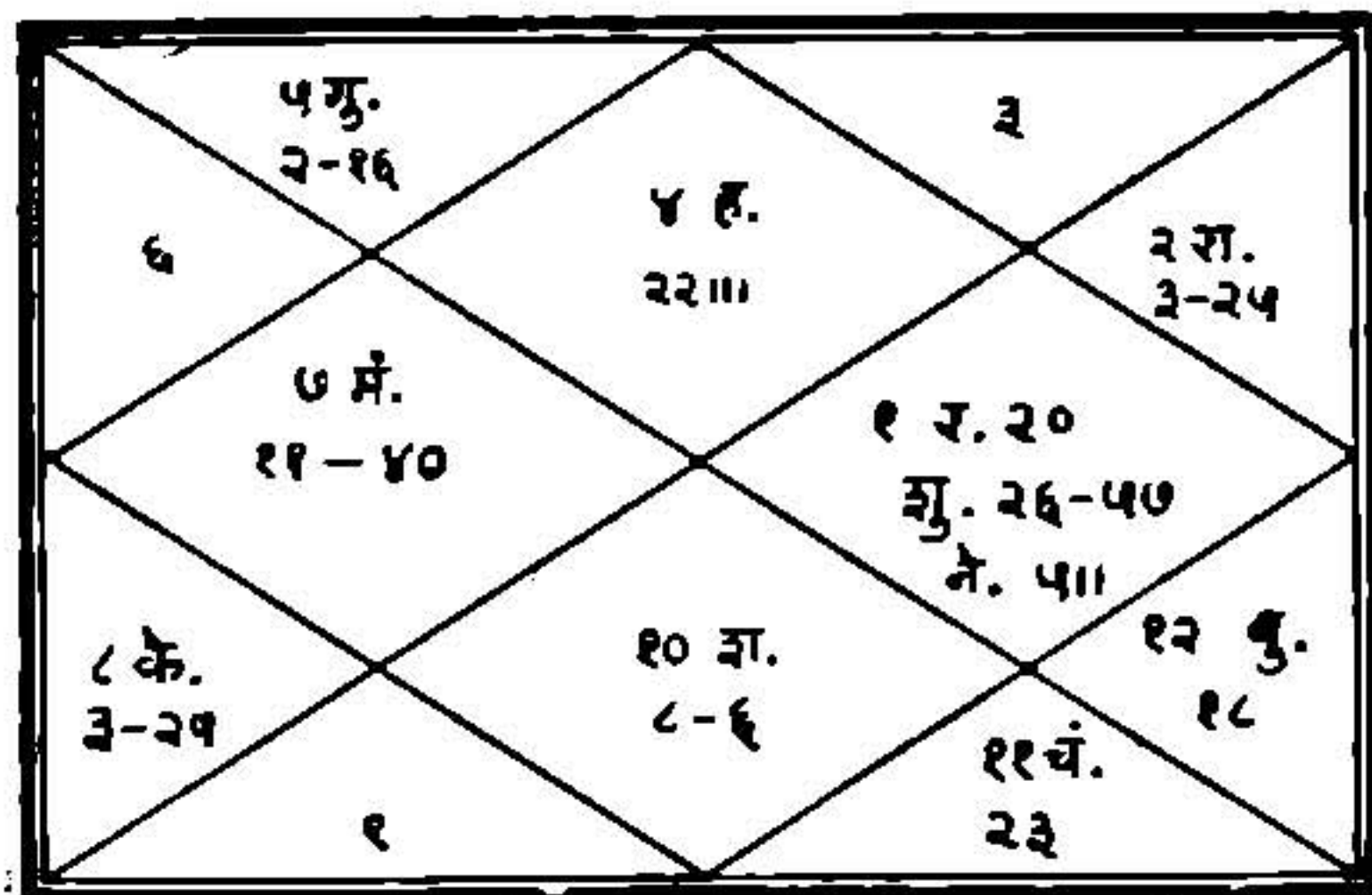
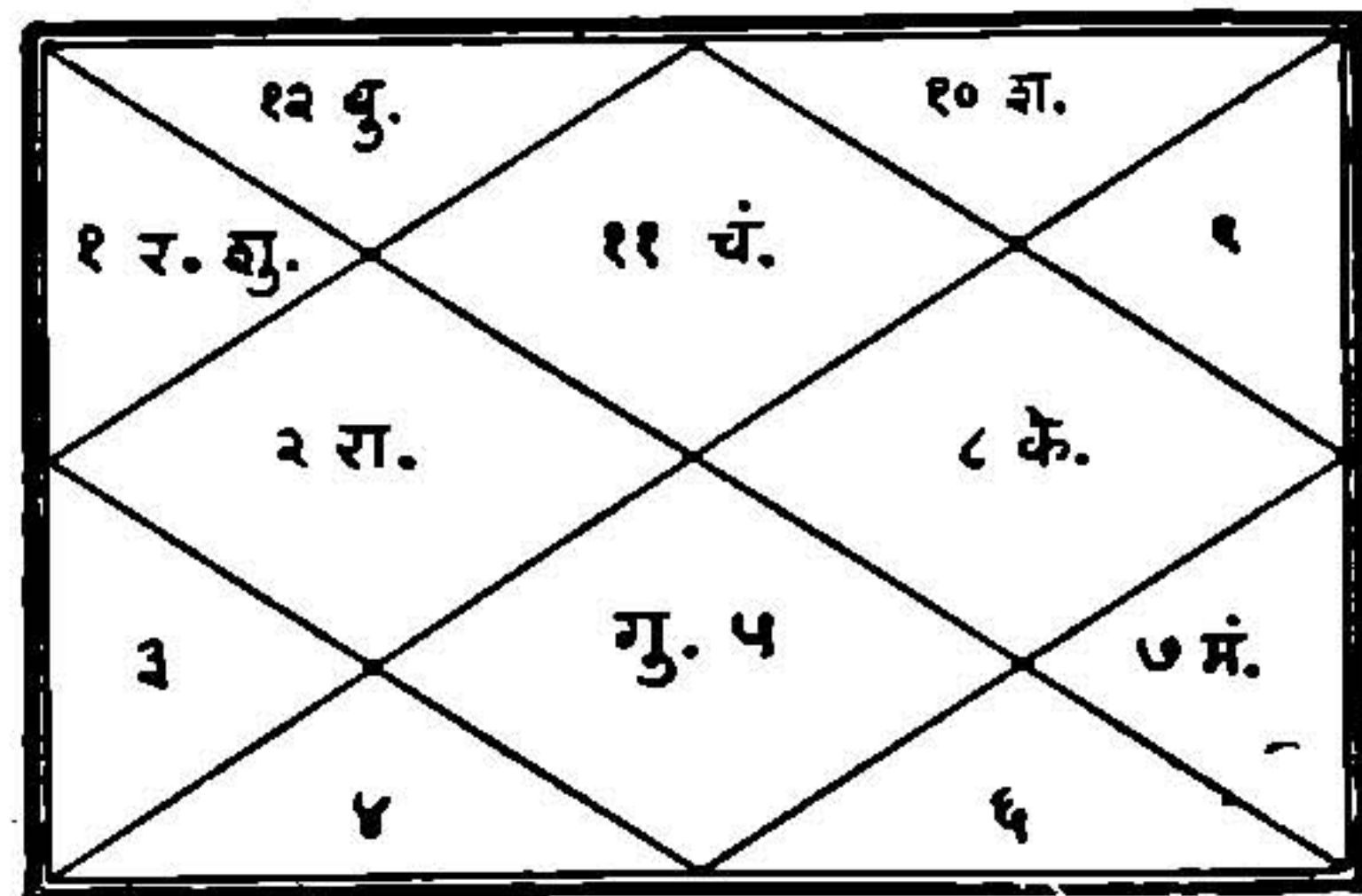


जन्मकुंडली



राशिकुंडली



मा. आ....१७